

## Rules of (extended) natural deduction

*Abbreviations:*  $\Psi ::= \Psi_1, \dots, \Psi_k$ ;  $\Psi' ::= \Psi'_1, \dots, \Psi'_\ell$ . ( $k=0, \ell=0$  possible)

**Structural rules:**

	<b>I:</b> $\frac{}{\Phi \vdash \Phi}$ ;	<b>W:</b> $\frac{\Psi \quad \vdash \Phi}{\Psi, \Gamma \vdash \Phi}$ ;
<b>Int:</b> $\frac{\Psi, \Gamma, \Lambda, \Psi' \vdash \Phi}{\Psi, \Lambda, \Gamma, \Psi' \vdash \Phi}$ ;	<b>Con:</b> $\frac{\Phi \vdash \Phi}{\Psi, \Gamma, \Gamma \vdash \Phi}$ ;	<b>Cut:</b> $\frac{\Psi, \Gamma \vdash \Phi \quad \Psi, \Lambda \vdash \Phi}{\Psi, \Lambda, \Gamma \vdash \Phi}$

**T:**  $\frac{\Psi \vdash \Phi_1 \quad \Psi \vdash \Phi_2 \quad \dots \quad \Psi \vdash \Phi_k}{\Psi \vdash \Phi}$

**Proviso:**  $\Phi$  is a tautological (Boolean) consequence of  $\Phi_1, \dots, \Phi_k$ .

**D:**  $\frac{\Psi, \Gamma \vdash \Phi}{\Psi \quad \vdash \Gamma \rightarrow \Phi}$

**C:**  $\frac{\Psi, \Phi \vdash \Gamma \quad \Psi, \Phi \vdash \neg \Gamma}{\Psi \vdash \neg \Phi}$

**AC:**  $\frac{\Psi, \Gamma \vdash \Phi \quad \Psi, \Lambda \vdash \Phi}{\Psi, \Gamma \vee \Lambda \vdash \Phi}$

**US:**  $\frac{\Psi \vdash \forall x \Phi}{\Psi \vdash \Phi[t/x]}$

**EG:**  $\frac{\Psi \vdash \Phi[t/x]}{\Psi \vdash \exists x \Phi}$

**Proviso** for US and EG : the substitution  $\Phi[t/x]$  is legal

**UG:**  $\frac{\Psi \vdash \Phi}{\Psi \vdash \forall x \Phi}$

**Proviso:** the variable  $x$  is not free in  $\Psi$ .

**ES:**  $\frac{\Psi, \Gamma \vdash \Phi}{\Psi, \exists x \Gamma \vdash \Phi}$

**Proviso:** the variable  $x$  is not free in  $\Psi, \Phi$ .

**CBV:**  $\frac{\Psi \vdash \Phi}{\Psi \vdash \Phi'}$  :  $\Phi'$  is obtained from  $\Phi$  by a legal change of bound variables

**E:**  $\frac{}{\emptyset \vdash t=t}$  ;  $\frac{\Psi \vdash t_1=t_2 \quad \Psi \vdash \Phi[t_1/x]}{\Psi \vdash \Phi[t_2/x]}$

$\frac{\Psi \vdash t_1=t_2 \quad \Psi \vdash \Phi[t_2/x]}{\Psi \vdash \Phi[t_1/x]}$