

Rules of (extended) natural deduction

Abbreviations: $\Psi ::= \Psi_1, \dots, \Psi_k$; $\Psi' ::= \Psi'_1, \dots, \Psi'_\ell$. ($k=0, \ell=0$ possible)

Structural rules:

I: $\frac{\Phi \vdash \Phi}{\Psi, \Gamma, \Gamma \vdash \Phi}$; **W:** $\frac{\Psi \vdash \Phi \quad \Psi, \Gamma \vdash \Phi}{\Psi, \Gamma \vdash \Phi}$;

Int: $\frac{\Psi, \Gamma, \Lambda, \Psi' \vdash \Phi}{\Psi, \Lambda, \Gamma, \Psi' \vdash \Phi}$; **Con:** $\frac{\Psi, \Gamma, \Gamma \vdash \Phi}{\Psi, \Gamma \vdash \Phi}$; **Cut:** $\frac{\Psi, \Lambda \vdash \Phi \quad \Psi, \Lambda \vdash \Phi}{\Psi \vdash \Phi}$

T: $\frac{\Psi \vdash \Phi_1 \quad \Psi \vdash \Phi_2 \quad \dots \quad \Psi \vdash \Phi_k}{\Psi \vdash \Phi}$

Proviso: Φ is a tautological (Boolean) consequence of Φ_1, \dots, Φ_k .

D: $\frac{\Psi, \Gamma \vdash \Phi}{\Psi \vdash \Gamma \rightarrow \Phi}$

C: $\frac{\Psi, \Phi \vdash \Gamma \quad \Psi, \Phi \vdash \neg \Gamma}{\Psi \vdash \neg \Phi}$

AC: $\frac{\Psi, \Gamma \vdash \Phi \quad \Psi, \Lambda \vdash \Phi}{\Psi, \Gamma \vee \Lambda \vdash \Phi}$

US: $\frac{\Psi \vdash \forall x \Phi}{\Psi \vdash \Phi[t/x]}$

EG: $\frac{\Psi \vdash \Phi[t/x]}{\Psi \vdash \exists x \Phi}$

Proviso for US and EG : the substitution $\Phi[t/x]$ is legal

UG: $\frac{\Psi \vdash \Phi}{\Psi \vdash \forall x \Phi}$

Proviso: the variable x is not free in Ψ .

ES: $\frac{\Psi, \Gamma \vdash \Phi}{\Psi, \exists x \Gamma \vdash \Phi}$

Proviso: the variable x is not free in Ψ, Φ .

CBV: $\frac{\Psi \vdash \Phi}{\Psi \vdash \Phi'}$: Φ' is obtained from Φ by a legal change of bound variables

E: $\frac{\emptyset \vdash t=t}{\Psi \vdash t_1=t_2} ; \quad \frac{\Psi \vdash t_1=t_2 \quad \Psi \vdash \Phi[t_1/x]}{\Psi \vdash \Phi[t_2/x]}$

$\frac{\Psi \vdash t_1=t_2 \quad \Psi \vdash \Phi[t_2/x]}{\Psi \vdash \Phi[t_1/x]}$