

McGill University  
Math 370A: Algebra III  
Midterm Test (Part 1): November 6, 1998

1. (a) State and prove Cayley's Theorem for groups.  
(b) Using (a), find a permutation representation of  $C_2 \times C_2$  in  $S_4$ .
2. (a) State and prove the First Isomorphism Theorem for groups.  
(b) Using (a), show that  $d\mathbb{Z}/n\mathbb{Z} \cong \mathbb{Z}/\frac{n}{d}\mathbb{Z}$  if  $d|n$ .
3. (a) If A finite group  $G$  acts on a finite set  $X$ , show that the cardinality of the orbit containing  $x \in X$  is the index in  $G$  of the stabilizer of  $x$ .  
(b) Using (a), for the action of a group on itself via inner automorphisms, prove that a finite p-group has a non-trivial center.
4. (a) Find the Sylow subgroups of  $A_4$ .  
(b) One of the groups  $C_3 \times C_4$ ,  $C_3 \rtimes C_4$ ,  $(C_2 \times C_2) \rtimes C_3$ ,  $S_3 \times C_2$  is isomorphic to  $A_4$ . Which is it? Justify your assertion.