## Littlewood-Paley Estimates for Sums of Almost-Orthogonal Functions

Michael Wilson University of Vermont Burlington, Vermont 05405

Suppose  $f = \sum \lambda_I \phi_{(I)}$  is a finite linear sum, indexed over the dyadic cubes, where the  $\phi_{(I)}$ 's satisfy certain weak decay, smoothness, and cancellation (almost-orthogonality) conditions. We describe a novel stopping-time argument that yields Littlewood-Paley estimates for f in terms of the coefficients  $\lambda_I$ . If time permits, we will also describe how our argument can be extended to some non-Euclidean settings (such as homogeneous spaces) and its applications to gradient estimates for harmonic functions on Lipschitz domains.