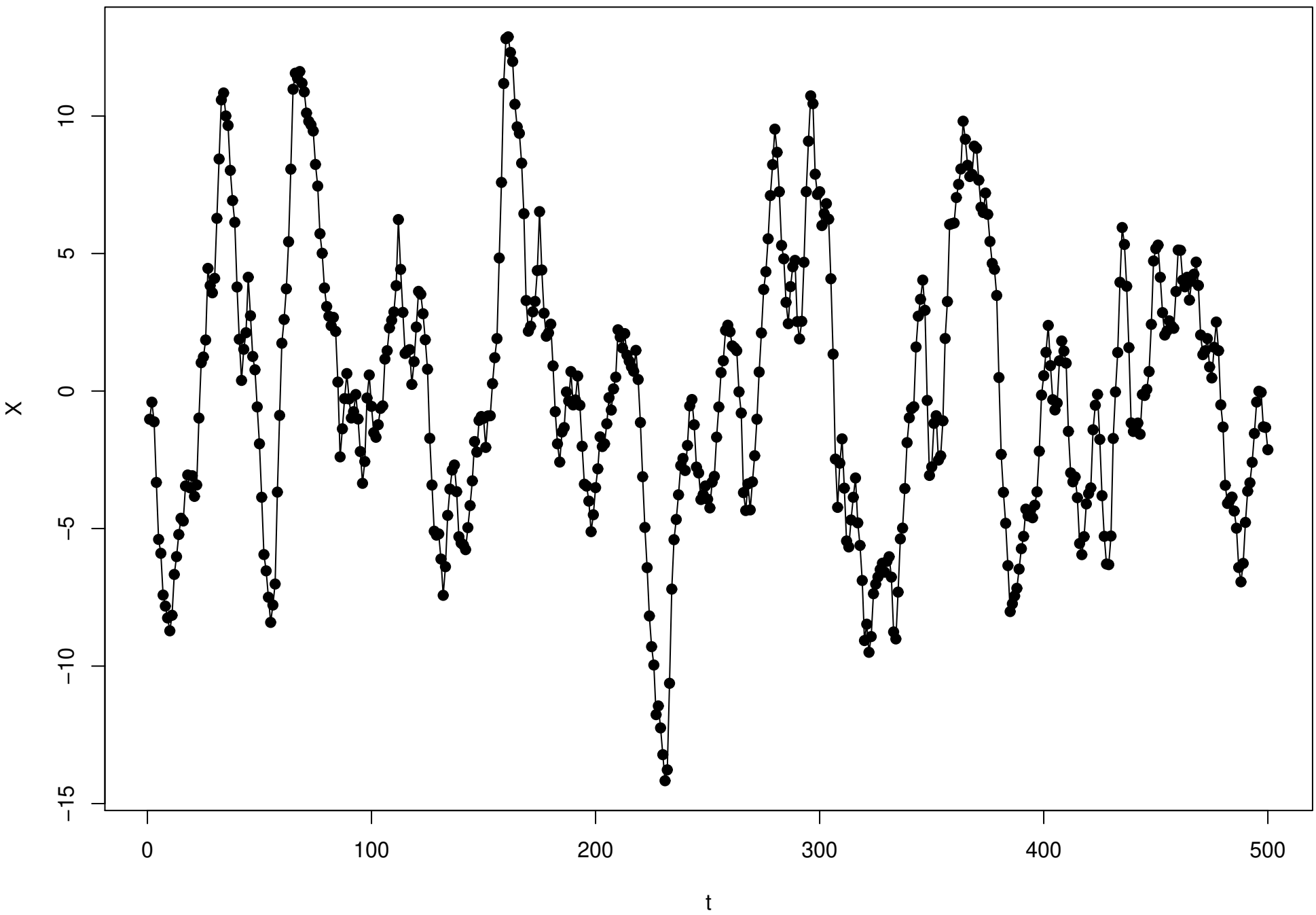
X
10
5
0
−5
−10
−15
0
100
200
300
400
500
t