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**Abstract**

For  $\alpha \in (-\infty, \infty)$ , let  $Q_\alpha$  be the space of all measurable functions  $f$  on the real line  $R$  with

$$\sup_I |I|^{2\alpha-1} \int_I \int_I \frac{|f(x) - f(y)|^2}{|x - y|^{1+2\alpha}} dx dy < \infty,$$

where the supremum is taken over all finite intervals  $I$  of  $R$ . These spaces are new subspaces of BMO. In particular, if  $\alpha \in (-\infty, 0)$ , then  $Q_\alpha = BMO$ . The main purpose of this lecture is to discuss representation theorems for the  $Q$  spaces via: Poisson extension, Carleson like measures, square mean oscillation, wavelet coefficients, and dyadic counterpart.